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ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫЕ ВАРИАНТЫ

Инструкция по выполнению работы

Экзаменационная работа по английскому языку состоит из четырёх разделов («Аудирование», «Чтение», «Грамматика и лексика», «Письменная речь»), включающих в себя 38 заданий.

На выполнение экзаменационной работы отводится 3 часа 10 минут (190 минут).

Ответы к заданиям 3–9, 12–18 и 30–36 записываются по приведённому ниже образцу в виде одной цифры, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Эту цифру запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов № 1.

КИМ

Бланк

Ответ:

2

2																			
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Ответы к заданиям 1, 2, 10, 11 записываются по приведённому ниже образцу в виде последовательности цифр. Эту последовательность цифр запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов № 1.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F
5	2	4	1	7	3

5	2	4	1	7	3														

Ответы к заданиям 19–29 записываются по приведённому ниже образцу в виде слова (нескольких слов). Ответ запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов № 1.

Ответ: DO NOT KNOW

D	O	N	O	T	K	N	O	W											
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Раздел 4 («Письменная речь») состоит из 2 заданий (37 и 38) и представляет собой небольшую письменную работу (написание электронного личного письма и письменного высказывания с элементами рассуждения на основе таблицы/диаграммы). В бланке ответов № 2 укажите номер задания и запишите ответ к нему.

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ ЧАСТЬ

ВАРИАНТ 1

Раздел 1. Аудирование

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего *A–F* и утверждениями, данными в списке *1–7*. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз**. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. Being happy is having good friends and family.
2. Hobby activities make us happy.
3. Don't try to stop negative thoughts.
4. You should practice optimism.
5. Physical activity is the key to better mood.
6. You can write your story of happiness.
7. It is reasonable to concentrate on the positive?

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений *A–G* соответствуют содержанию текста (*1 – True*), какие не соответствуют (*2 – False*) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (*3 – Not stated*). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. Celia donates her clothes regularly.
B. Celia usually uses the furniture that she already has.

- C. Celia has to get some new armchairs.
 D. Celia bought second-hand furniture when she moved into a house.
 E. Richard prefers buying furniture made of metal or wood because it looks modern.
 F. Celia's last TV broke down during the thunderstorm.
 G. Richard lost several electronic items during the thunderstorm.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях 3–9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3 Ben was ... of "Lucky Number Two" band.

- 1) the organizer
- 2) one of the musicians
- 3) the producer

ОТВЕТ:

4 How many people were in the band?

- 1) three
- 2) four
- 3) five

ОТВЕТ:

5 Why did they call the band "Lucky Number Two"?

- 1) It was a lucky number.
- 2) It was his favorite number.
- 3) Ben is not sure why.

ОТВЕТ:

6 | What did Ben play?

- 1) Bass guitar.
- 2) Lead guitar.
- 3) Acoustic guitar.

ОТВЕТ:

7 | Ben liked punk music because ...

- 1) he could express his feelings through it.
- 2) it was loud.
- 3) it was trendy.

ОТВЕТ:

8 | Being a teenager, Ben performed ... times a month.

- 1) two
- 2) three
- 3) four

ОТВЕТ:

9 | Did they make any money in high school?

- c) He does not say.
- 2) Yes, they did.
- 3) No, they did not.

ОТВЕТ:

Раздел 2. Чтение

10 | Установите соответствие между текстами A–G и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

1. Seasonal innovations
2. Beneficial to nature
3. Breaking the record
4. Secret places

5. Deceiving oneself?
6. Fury over waste
7. Cultural differences
8. Dismissed for capitals

- A.** Brazilians are furious over 1,400 tonnes of British garbage arriving at its ports. The stinking waste included toilet seats, dirty diapers, leaking batteries and used syringes. It was destined for Brazilian waste recycling companies. The recyclers were angry over the contents as they were expecting only recyclable plastic. Public anger over the issue increased when the police found thousands of dirty toys in a container with a note in Portuguese that said: “These toys should be washed before being given to poor Brazilian children.”
- B.** A Chinese bride has set a new world record for wearing the longest wedding dress. Lin Rong, a 25-year-old schoolteacher, walked down the aisle wearing the record-breaking 2.2km gown at her wedding in China’s Jilin province. It took the 200 wedding guests more than three hours to stretch out the 2,162-meter-long train. The special dress was handmade by the groom’s family. Lin’s new husband Zhao Peng said he wanted to show how much he loved her but didn’t want to spend money on a gorgeous wedding banquet.
- C.** The reading of facial expressions may not be universal. This is the conclusion of researchers from Glasgow University in Scotland. They report that people from different cultures read facial expressions differently. In particular, they said there were big differences between the way Westerners and East Asians interpret facial expressions. The study suggests East Asians focus mostly on people’s eyes to read an emotion and neglect the mouth, but Europeans and Americans scan the whole face, which means that they look at the eyes and the mouth in equal measure.
- D.** An Australian scientist says his country needs an extra couple of seasons. And he isn’t joking. Dr. Tim Entwisle thinks that Australians should stop thinking there are four seasons. He said this idea was “inherited” from Britain centuries ago. Dr. Entwisle said Australia really has at least five or six seasons. Entwisle suggested some names for the new seasons. He proposed “sprummer” as the season between spring and summer, while “sprinter” would cover the post-winter, early-spring period.
- E.** **WOULD YOU GET ANGRY IF YOU GOT E-MAILS WITH LOTS OF CAPITAL LETTERS?** A New Zealand boss saw red after one of his employees had used block capitals in e-mails to colleagues. Vicki Walker, an accountant in Auckland, was fired after her co-workers

complained about her use of caps. They said they found the e-mails “confrontational”. Bosses dismissed Ms Walker for causing “disharmony” in the workplace. Walker took the company to court. She won the case, and the employer had to pay her \$11,500 in damages and lost pay.

- F.** The Pacific Island nation of Samoa has switched from driving on the right side of the road to the left. Samoa becomes the first country since the 1970s to do this. The government made the switch to bring Samoa in line with Australia and New Zealand. One benefit of the new change for Samoans is that it is now cheaper to import cars with steering wheels on the right. The newer, imported cars are more modern and more environmentally friendly.
- G.** There are many new ways of making friends in today’s world. The best-known among them is meeting new pals online. The Japanese are doing things a little differently. There is a growth in rent-a-friend agencies. The only catch is that the friends you meet will not become your true friends. You simply rent one when you need one for a specific occasion. The friends for rent are professional fakers. They will pretend to be anyone you want them to be.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

February Festivals in Sicily

February marks an important month in the Sicilian calendar **A** _____: Carnival and The Festival of Saint Agatha.

The Festival of Saint Agatha takes place at the beginning of the month between the 3rd and 5th and **B** _____. The festival is considered to be one of the most important religious festivals in Europe if not the world. Saint Agatha was born in Catania **C** _____. She is also the patron saint of breast cancer patients, fertility and Mount

Etna's eruptions. The heavy statue of the Saint is carried around the city by her loyal followers **D** _____. As they move through the city they hand white flowers and candles to the crowd so that each person may hold onto something that has been blessed by the spirit of Agatha.

Unlike the Festival of Saint Agatha, Carnival is not a religious celebration. Carnival occurs just before Lent and dates back to the Roman Empire. During this time people enjoy themselves to the full **E** _____. The most famous Carnival is in Venice; however, the Sicilian town of Acireale holds a notable, weeklong festival that attracts more and more visitors every year. People travel from all corners of Italy to see the procession of allegorical floats **F** _____. In the past, the spectators used to throw eggs or pieces of vegetables as they passed by, whereas now people throw confetti which is sold throughout the week.

1. however, she is the patron saint of many different places both in Sicily and parts of Spain
2. during this period most schools and businesses are closed to allow families to participate
3. which are made out of papier-mâché and are designed by famous artists
4. as they dress up in costumes or masks, take part in street parties and dance the night away
5. as it hosts two of the islands biggest celebrations
6. as they bring communities together and are enjoyed by both citizens and tourists
7. who wear white costumes to demonstrate their faith

ОТВЕТ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12–18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

The Dos and Don'ts of Travelling in Europe

Europe is a great place to explore! Here are a few dos and don'ts which I have learnt during my travels around Europe. I hope you find them helpful.

DO make sure you save up enough money beforehand. The last thing you want to happen is your trip to be cut short because you've run out of money! You need to prepare financially for your trip before you set off. Some people may go with the intention to earn money whilst they're travelling but you have to be realistic.

DO try to find the best mode of transport. This depends on your own preference. You need to look around, spend time researching the best modes of transport. Remember that aside from public transport, such as buses, trains, planes, ferries etc., you can also find transport using websites such as *Blablacar* where you can share car journeys with other people who are driving to the same place. I have learnt from experience that the more uncomfortable the journey is, the cheaper it is, for example, a seven hour bus ride through the night costs a fraction of the price of a half an hour flight. So it's up to you to decide whether it's worth it!

DO spend time choosing your accommodation. Although travelling needs to have a sense of spontaneity in order to keep it exciting, taking time to make sure that you've chosen the best place to stay really does pay off. Believe me, there are so many different options in Europe from campsites to hotels, hostels, B&Bs... even pitching up a tent wherever you find a nice spot, you have to consider every option. Also, it's very helpful to look at the reviews of your accommodation choices, as it will give you an insight into the type of place it is.

DO make the most of the culture. Embrace the differences of your surroundings and try to get in touch with the local traditions, as no one knows when you'll be back again... if ever! So make the most of it.

DO make sure that you'll remember the experience forever! Take pictures and videos, buy postcards and souvenirs, write a journal... whatever it takes. At the time it will seem like you'll never forget it so it can be tempting to put it off, but you'll be surprised at how easily your memories can blur into one.

DO meet new people and make travel buddies along the way. While travelling, it's easy to meet other like-minded travellers too. It can be great fun to make friends and travel together as often they'll be from different countries and it'll be a great opportunity to find out about even more cultures and also to tell them about your own. Who knows, you may even make friends for life! When it comes to travelling, the more the merrier!

DON'T forget to keep in touch with family and friends from home. Remember to let them know that you're OK, send them a postcard, call them, or even just send a quick text! Although you may be having the time of your life and living the carefree dream you've always wanted, don't forget to put the mind of those at home at rest by letting them know how you are.

DON'T be careless. We all like to have fun but you should always keep your eyes open and be aware of your surroundings. Being in a foreign country which you're not used to can be dangerous and scary at the best of times, so make sure that you're always in control and that you look after yourself!

12 The author thinks that ...

- 1) one can easily find a job while travelling.
- 2) people usually run out of money while travelling.
- 3) it is rational to get the travel money beforehand.
- 4) you should cut your trip short if you want to earn some money.

ОТВЕТ:

13 What does the author think about the mode of transportation?

- 1) You don't need much time to decide on the best mode of transport.
- 2) Cheaper journeys are usually not very comfortable.
- 3) You have to choose from buses, trains, planes and ferries.
- 4) It is not very useful to share car journeys.

ОТВЕТ:

14 Which of the following is NOT true?

- 1) It is worth looking for your accommodation beforehand.
- 2) There are many possible accommodations for travellers in Europe.

- 3) It might be useful to find out other people's opinions about possible accommodations.
- 4) Travellers around Europe usually choose from campsites to hotels, hostels and B&Bs.

ОТВЕТ:

15 | According to the author, ...

- 1) it is essential for travellers to find out about local customs and traditions.
- 2) usually travellers know most of different traditions.
- 3) tourists have to come back and make most of the culture of the places they visit.
- 4) it is advisable for tourists to have a look at the local surroundings.

ОТВЕТ:

16 | In order not to forget the travelling experience, the author suggests that one should ...

- 1) take pictures and videos.
- 2) buy postcards and souvenirs.
- 3) write a journal.
- 4) do all of the above.

ОТВЕТ:

17 | Why is it good to have travel companions, according to the author?

- 1) You can learn more about different countries.
- 2) You can have cheaper accommodation.
- 3) You can travel with your friends.
- 4) You can make friends easily.

ОТВЕТ:

18 | You should keep in touch with your nearest and dearest because ...

- 1) you can discuss your plans with them.
- 2) they might be worrying about you.

3) you might need some money.

4) they might not be OK.

Ответ:

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–24.

Chimpanzees Love Dancing, Researchers Say

- Who knew that chimpanzees love to dance? They also like to clap along to music, nod their head, tap their _____ and move in time with the rhythm. A new study shows that chimpanzees can appreciate music. The authors say their study could help us understand how early humans _____ an interest in music. The researchers conducted tests on seven chimps and played _____ six two-minute songs on a piano for six days. It was discovered that the chimps had a definite sense of rhythm and it changed their mood. The researchers wrote that chimpanzees could have passed on a liking for music and dance to early humans millions of years ago. The study suggested that our love of dancing was deep inside the _____ humans. Dr Hattori said, "Chimpanzees dance to some extent in the same way as humans." She added, "In humans, _____ to music causes rhythmic movement, suggesting a close connection between the auditory and motor areas
- 19** FOOT
- 20** DEVELOP
- 21** THEY
- 22** EARLY
- 23** LISTEN

ВАРИАНТ 1

- 1** **Task 1. Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.**

A word first coined in 1918 but rarely used today may become a more frequently used part of the English lexicon. That word is “hangry,” which is a portmanteau of the words “hungry” and “angry.” It means to be bad-tempered or irritable as a result of hunger. The word is making a comeback because of research that suggests “hanger” is a diagnosable feeling. Researchers believe “hangriness” could be a genuine medical phenomenon. Scientists from the UK’s University examined how hunger affects emotions during our daily lives. The lead researcher said the research indicated a strong link between hunger and feelings of anger, irritability, or low pleasure. The researchers analysed data from 64 volunteers aged between 18 and 60. The participants had to complete surveys on a smartphone app five times a day for 21 days. The app helped people to give researchers real-time information on their feelings when they were hungry.

- 2** **Task 2. Study the advertisement.**

Enjoy your burger!



You are considering going to a new burger cafe and now you’d like to get more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask four direct questions to find out about the following:

- 1) types of burgers available;
- 2) minimum price;
- 3) opening hours;
- 4) drinks on the menu.

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

3 Task 3. You are going to give an interview. You have to answer five questions.

Give full answers to the questions (2–3 sentences).

Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

4 Task 4. Imagine that you and your friend are doing a school project “The ways to dress”. You have found some illustrations and want to share the news. Leave a voice message to your friend. In 2.5 minutes be ready to:

- explain the choice of the illustrations for the project by briefly describing them and noting the differences;
- mention the advantages (1–2) of the two different ways to dress;
- mention the disadvantages (1–2) of the two different ways to dress;
- express your opinion on the subject of the project — which way you prefer to dress and why.

You will speak for not more than 3 minutes (12–15 sentences).

You have to talk continuously.

Photo 1



Photo 2



ВАРИАНТ 2

- 1** Task 1. Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Have you ever worried about debris from a falling rocket hitting you on the head? That scenario has never been high on the list of life's worries. The chances of a piece of space junk hitting us were almost zero. However, that is changing. Scientists say there is a growing likelihood that rocket parts falling back to Earth could hit and kill someone in the next ten years. This is because more countries are sending more rockets into space. Scientists say space is becoming congested. They are calling on nations and companies that send rockets into space to be more responsible. They want them to control the reentry of any rocket parts floating in the lower atmosphere. Scientists did research on the number of rockets launched into space. There were 133 rocket launches in 2021. That was a record. The scientists said more than 60 per cent of rockets are abandoned in space after they release their satellites.

- 2** Task 2. Study the advertisement.

Enjoy the music!



ОТВЕТЫ

Вариант 1

Раздел 1. Аудирование		Раздел 2. Чтение	
№ задания	Ответ	№ задания	Ответ
1	512746	10	6371825
2	2132213	11	521743
3	2	12	3
4	3	13	2
5	3	14	4
6	1	15	1
7	1	16	4
8	1	17	1
9	2	18	2

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика			
№ задания		№ задания	Ответ
19	feet	29	powerless
20	developed	30	2
21	them	31	4
22	earliest	32	1
23	listening	33	2
24	believes	34	3
25	seismologists	35	3
26	inevitable	36	4
27	anxiety		
28	unusual		

ТЕКСТЫ ДЛЯ АУДИРОВАНИЯ

ВАРИАНТ 1

Сейчас вы будете выполнять задания по аудированию. Тексты прозвучат два раза. После каждого прослушивания текстов у вас будет время для выполнения и проверки заданий. Все паузы включены в аудиозапись. Остановка и повторное воспроизведение аудиозаписи не предусмотрены.

Задание 1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A–F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. У вас есть 20 секунд, чтобы ознакомиться с заданием.

Now we are ready to start.

Speaker A

From my viewpoint, the mind and the body are highly interconnected. We can all make fairly easy changes in our lifestyle to include more exercise, healthier eating, getting enough sleep, being exposed to sunlight and so on. Research into exercise has found that it has a positive impact on mood. Physical activity stimulates the release of endorphins in the brain to produce the feel-good factor. Sleep is vitally important for children and adolescents to help with their concentration levels. A good night's sleep also stops people being bad-tempered and flying off the handle.

Speaker B

Having good relationships is a big part of being happy. What I mean is, most happy people have strong ties to friends and family and they make sure they spent time with them regularly. You also need at least one person who you discuss personal feelings with — called “self-disclosure”. Just one person for a heart-to-heart is enough, together with a network of other

УСТНАЯ ЧАСТЬ (ЗАДАНИЕ 3): ТЕКСТЫ К АУДИОМАТЕРИАЛАМ

Tapescript for Task 3

Вариант 1

Interviewer: Hello everybody! *It's Teenagers Round the World* Channel. Our guest today is a teenager from Russia and we are going to discuss radio and television. We'd like to know our guest's point of view on this issue. Please answer five questions. So, let's get started.

Interviewer: Do you prefer listening to the radio or watching TV?

Student: _____

Interviewer: How often do you watch TV or listen to the radio?

Student: _____

Interviewer: What is your favorite TV or radio program?

Student: _____

Interviewer: Do you think that TV makes people lazy?

Student: _____

Interviewer: If you could design a new television show or radio program to boost ratings, what kind of show or program would it be?

Student: _____

Interviewer: Thank you very much for your interview.

Вариант 2

Interviewer: Hello everybody! *It's Teenagers Round the World* Channel. Our guest today is a teenager from Russia and we are going to discuss money. We'd like to know our guest's point of view on this issue. Please answer five questions. So, let's get started.

Interviewer: Have you wasted money on something you've never used?

Student: _____