# СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

| TECT 1                 | 4  |
|------------------------|----|
| TECT 2                 | 10 |
| TECT 3                 | 16 |
| TECT 4                 | 22 |
| TECT 5                 | 27 |
| ТЕКСТЫ ДЛЯ АУДИРОВАНИЯ | 33 |
| ОТВЕТЫ                 | 39 |



# ПИСЬМЕННАЯ ЧАСТЬ

# Раздел 1. Задания по аудированию

Вы два раза услышите текст. Заполните пропуски в заданиях **1–5** информацией из прослушанного текста, выбрав **один** вариант ответа из предложенных.

| 1 | It is known that the grey squirrel eats insects, birds                   |
|---|--|
|   | eggs and bones.  |
|   | 1) western 2) eastern 3) northern  |
| 2 | seeds are tasty and healthy for squirrels.                               |
|   | 1) sunflower 2) apple 3) melon   |
| 3 | Very often it is not to find nuts in shells on sale.                     |
|   | 1) impossible 2) probable 3) possible                                    |
| 4 | When a squirrel is, it sometimes attacks people.                         |
|   | 1) frightened 2) happy 3) sad  |
|   | If you feed squirrells in their natural habitat, you should read warning |
| 5 | (if any).  |
|   | 1) ads 2) notices 3) signs   |

#### Раздел 2. Задания по чтению

6

Установите соответствие между текстами и их темами, выбрав тему из списка. Используйте каждую тему только один раз. В задании одна тема лишняя.

This text deals with...

1. power technologies

2. what makes plants grow faster

3. dangers of the wild

4. food produced by insects

5. popular resorts

**6.** a very old occupation

- **A.** Honey is a type of food made by honeybees from nectar. They put the honey into a honeycomb, which is a storage unit for them. Honey is sweet and can be used instead of sugar. Honey tastes quite different according to which flowers were used by the bees. The key features are its fragrance (smell), taste and how clear it is.
- **B.** Farming is growing crops or keeping animals by people for food and raw materials. Farming is a part of agriculture. Agriculture started thousands of years ago, but no one knows for sure how old it is. People may have started farming because the weather and soil began to change. Farming can feed many more people than hunting on the same amount of land.
- C. A fertilizer is either a natural substance or a chemical that helps plants to grow. It is used to replace the mineral salts taken by plants or removed by rain. Using too much of these chemicals has become an important problem in agriculture today. On the one hand people get more crops but on the other hand it has a negative effect on soil and human health.
- **D.** Organised guided tours to the outback (uninhabited areas of Australia) are popular, although some Australian and international tourists travel in their own cars. Such a trip requires very good planning and a suitable vehicle. Some big trips cannot be undertaken safely without a convoy of several vehicles. Deaths of tourists are a regular occurrences because many people are not well-prepared for their outback trip.
- **E.** A power station (or power plant) is a place where electricity is produced. Most of them use a big spinning electrical generator which runs on fossil fuel, nuclear power, geothermal energy or sun heat. Some power plants use the

power of moving water. A few power stations use the sun's rays to generate solar power without motion.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

|        | Α | В | C | D | E |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ответ: |   |   |   |   |   |

## Раздел 3. Задания по грамматике и лексике

Прочитайте текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **7–10**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию **7–10**.

## The Spanish language (1)

|    | The Spanish language is one of the Romance languages     |          |
|----|--|----------|
| 7  | that came from the Latin language. It is the             | COMMONLY |
|    | spoken Romance language in the world. In November        |          |
|    | 2015 over 360 million people in the world spoke Spanish  |          |
| 8  | as their language.                                       | ONE      |
|    | The Spanish language is used by many people in the       |          |
|    | world today. This is partly because the people of Spain  |          |
| 9  | and colonized many different parts of the                | TRAVEL   |
|    | world. They created many new countries, and also new     |          |
|    | governments, in some old countries for example, Turkey.  |          |
| 10 | The countries that have Spanish as official              | THEY     |
|    | language are called the Hispanic countries. Most of them |          |
|    | are in the Americas, which make up Latin America.        |          |

Прочитайте текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **11–14**, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию **11–14**.

# The Spanish language (2)

| 11 The Spanish language was the language of                  | ORIGINAL |
|--|----------|
| Castile. When the Western Roman Empire fell apart, the       |          |
| 12 Latin language began to develop in ways in                | DIFFER   |
| various provinces. The Latin spoken in the Iberian peninsula |          |
| developed first into the Ibero-Romance language in the       |          |
| 6th century. Castilian and Portuguese became separate        |          |
| languages in the 12th century.                               |          |
| The Catalan language is not a dialect of Spanish. It is more |          |
| 13 closely related to than to Spanish.                       | FRANCE   |
| 14 In parts of northern Spain and France, people             | SOUTH    |
| speak the Basque language. It differs greatly from Spanish   |          |

15

Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуски, обозначенные буквами А — Е, словами из списка 1-8. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В списке три лишних слова.

#### Route 66

| $\mbox{U.S.}$ Route 66 was one of the original highways within the $\mbox{U.S.}$ |
|--|
| Highway System. US 66 was opened on November 11, 1926. The                       |
| road signs were set up the (A) year. The highway                                 |
| (B) one of the most famous roads in the United                                   |
| States. Originally it ran from Chicago, Illinois, through Missouri,              |
| Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona and ended                       |
| at Santa Monica, California. It covered a total of 3,940 km. People              |
| (C) business along the route became rich because                                 |
| of the growing popularity of the highway. And the same people                    |
| (D) fought to keep the highway alive. The new Interstate                         |
| Highway System was going to take the place of US 66. US 66                       |
| underwent (E) changes over its lifetime. And it was                              |
| officially deleted from the United States Highway System in 1985.                |
|  |

- 1. many
- 2. became
- 4. doing
- 6. chose
- 7. next
- 8. will rise

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

|        | Α | В | С | D | E |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ответ: |   |   |   |   |   |

### УСТНАЯ ЧАСТЬ

Прочитайте текст вслух. У вас есть полторы минуты на подготовку и полторы минуты, чтобы прочитать текст вслух.

Planning starts with a hiker deciding what he wants from the hike. A traveller should examine the information on landscape, climate, weather, plants, animals, type of ground, and so on. Based on that information, a hiker decides what equipment he needs. Writing everything on paper is strongly recommended so that you don't forget anything. A hiker should choose the itinerary. Overnight hiking requires carrying more supplies, usually in a backpack, though many use a backpack even for a day hike. Suggestions for equipment can be found in any hiking book. A hiker is supposed to learn more than one source and work.

2

Выберите фотографию и опишите человека на ней. У вас есть полторы минуты на подготовку и не более двух минут для ответа. У вас должен получиться связный рассказ (7-8 предложений).

#### План ответа поможет вам:

- the place
- the action
- the appearance of the person
- whether you like the picture or not
- why

Start with: "I'd like to describe picture No .... The picture shows ..."





