



## ВВЕДЕНИЕ

Данное учебное пособие имеет целью предоставить учащимся дополнительные материалы для подготовки к успешной сдаче ЕГЭ по английскому языку, а также для повышения уровня владения английским языком в целом. Материалы ориентированы на учащихся, их родителей, педагогов, а также всех, кто интересуется вопросами подготовки к ЕГЭ по английскому языку. Все варианты и дополнительные материалы соответствуют спецификации и демоверсии КИМ ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Пособие содержит шесть полных вариантов заданий письменной и устной частей ЕГЭ по английскому языку, в дополнение к которым приведены ответы, тексты для аудирования, пояснения и инструкция к выполнению заданий.

Приведенные материалы могут использоваться как на уроках английского языка в школе, так и самостоятельно в процессе подготовки к ЕГЭ. В обоих случаях рекомендуется соблюдать отведенное время на выполнение заданий и анализировать типичные ошибки и трудности.

По сложности задания разделены на три уровня – базовый, повышенный и высокий. В каждом разделе присутствуют задания базового уровня, а также задания повышенного и/или высокого уровня сложности. Уровень сложности каждого задания зависит от сложности языкового материала, типа задания и контролируемых умений иноязычной коммуникативной компетенции. Все задания носят коммуникативный характер и построены на аутентичных текстах.

При ознакомлении с вариантами КИМ следует иметь в виду, что приведенные типовые задания не отражают всех вопросов содержания, которые будут проверяться с помощью вариантов КИМ на экзамене. Полный перечень вопросов, которые могут контролироваться на ЕГЭ, приведен в кодификаторе элементов содержания и требований к уровню подготовки выпускников образовательных организаций для проведения ЕГЭ по английскому языку, доступном на сайте Федерального института педагогических измерений ([www.fipi.ru](http://www.fipi.ru)).

Все материалы пособия разработаны авторами-разработчиками КИМ ЕГЭ по английскому языку Федеральной предметной комиссии ЕГЭ по иностранным языкам под руководством заслуженного работника высшей школы РФ, доктора филологических наук, профессора М.В. Вербицкой.

В заключение стоит подчеркнуть, что данное пособие дает возможность любому участнику ЕГЭ и широкой общественности составить представление о структуре будущих КИМ, количестве заданий, их форме и уровне сложности. Приведенные критерии оценки выполнения заданий разделов «Письмо» и «Говорение» помогают составить представление о требованиях к полноте и правильности письменных и устных развернутых ответов, что позволит грамотно организовать подготовку к ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

## ПИСЬМЕННАЯ ЧАСТЬ

### РАЗДЕЛ 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

#### ЗАДАНИЕ 1

#### ПОНИМАНИЕ ОСНОВНОГО СОДЕРЖАНИЯ ПРОСЛУШАННОГО ТЕКСТА

*Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A – F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1–7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз**. В задании есть **одно лишнее утверждение**. Вы услышите запись дважды. Запишите свои ответы в таблицу.*

#### Вариант 1

1. Climate change will influence everyone personally.
2. People will greatly benefit from climate change.
3. Authorities can do more to deal with climate change.
4. Every person can make a difference to the climate.
5. Climate change is a reasonable and expected process.
6. Human factor is the main one to cause climate change.
7. Low-income countries are threatened more with disasters.

Ответ:

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

#### Вариант 2

1. Pets can stimulate the development of children.
2. Pets can help people to recover from an illness.
3. Having pets at home is a good family tradition.
4. Keeping a pet may be quite expensive for family.
5. Having a pet can occasionally bring disadvantages.
6. Health impact of pets is proved by scientific evidence.
7. Pets bring positive emotions and make a person happy.

Ответ:

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

#### Вариант 3

1. Playing video games is a kind of entertainment.
2. Games are getting expensive these days.
3. Solving riddles is what attracts some gamers.
4. Virtual travelling can be a benefit of video games.

**ЗАДАНИЕ 10**  
**ПОНИМАНИЕ ОСНОВНОГО СОДЕРЖАНИЯ ПРОЧИТАННОГО ТЕКСТА**

*Установите соответствие между текстами А – Г и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру **только один раз**. В задании **один заголовок лишний**.*

**Вариант 1**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p><b>1. Abundant in sport and adventures</b></p> <p><b>2. A dangerous walk</b></p> <p><b>3. A city to relax or practice sport</b></p> <p><b>4. A little bit of history</b></p> | <p><b>5. Tourist attractions</b></p> <p><b>6. Friendly natives</b></p> <p><b>7. A mystical place</b></p> <p><b>8. Types of beach dwellers</b></p> |
|---|---|
- A.** One of the great things about Australia is the people. They are an open bunch and you can spend time watching them or meeting them. Like any country there are lots of different types, including yuppies, the brickies and the chippies. However, you will find that in general they are sociable, and will always say “g’day mate” just to make you feel at ease. At other times you may find them laughing at you. The Australian dry sense of humour is a strong personality trait here, and in Sydney taking the mickey out of someone is the norm.
- B.** Some say the beaches are the best thing about Sydney. Beach life is a strong part of the Australian way of living and you can’t beat it. Manly and Bondi are the most popular tourist beaches. However, the northern ones are better because they are quieter and cleaner. If you are an active person, you will soon want to join the clan that is jogging or rollerblading around the boardwalks. If you prefer an easier way of life, the beaches offer a haven of peace to those who just want to relax, sunbathe or walk around.
- C.** Cricket is like a religion in Oz during the summer. People are mad about it. But that’s not the only activity during the summer. Yachting is also very popular, and so is Rugby. Of course, surfing and sailing are done all year round. Kayaking, canoeing and water skiing are also summer favourites. Bush walking and camping are typical family activities. In the winter people are still spoilt for choice. They can go for a country drive to the Hunter Valley or go to Mudgee to check out the wineries.
- D.** Sydney Harbor is the biggest city harbour in the world. Its famous Coat Hanger and Opera House continue to attract people from all over the world. There are also lots of museums to visit. The “Contemporary Art Museum” has some great art exhibitions, and, the “NSW State Art Gallery” has an impressive Aboriginal art selection. And if you are a restaurant

6. where orphaned girls were taught to weave Dutch lace  
7. where Russian girls were selected for the Golden Horde

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

### Вариант 3

#### Alnwick Poison Garden

Inspired by the legendary botanical gardens in Padua, an English duchess created this garden, dedicating it entirely to the poisonous flora. Behind big black gates, the well-kept garden contains about 100 plants of different kinds. Guides explain their deadly properties while A \_\_\_\_\_ touching them.

The duchess herself is an unlikely patron. Until 1995, she was just Jane Percy, a mother of four. Then in 1995, her husband unexpectedly became the twelfth Duke of Northumberland, and the next thing they knew was B \_\_\_\_\_. As she inspected her newly inherited expansive gardens, she came across an overgrown, neglected section. Formal gardens were planted there by the first duke in 1750. Many years passed until the Second World War, C \_\_\_\_\_. By 1950, it had closed. She decided to restore the area, not to its former glory, D \_\_\_\_\_.

The poison garden opened in 2005 as a new garden section. Wanting to surprise visitors, the duchess decided to grow hard-to-get poisonous plants. Many of such plants required special government permission to grow. Because the danger posed by poisonous plants is real, some plants are caged, E \_\_\_\_\_ under a 24-hour security watch.

Other parts of the garden include an enormous multi-level treehouse and a bamboo labyrinth. Visitors also find Alnwick Castle strangely familiar, F \_\_\_\_\_ in the first two Harry Potter films.

1. but into a new, modern garden
2. having seen it as Hogwarts Castle
3. keeping curious visitors away from
4. but to employ famous landscape designers

### ЗАДАНИЕ 1 ЧТЕНИЕ ВСЛУХ

**Task 1. Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.**

#### Вариант 1

When you get a mosquito bite, you may get an itchy red bump where you were bitten. If you live in a country near the equator, you may develop malaria after the bite. If you live in North America, you may develop West Nile virus. If you get sick, you may have a fever or you may ache all over. We now know what is happening to our bodies during all these events. However, until doctors and scientists were able to examine human cells, they had no idea what was causing illnesses.

In 1999, there were reports of unusually high numbers of dead birds in the USA and many people infected with the virus. Before the development of the microscope and the study of cells, this illness would have been a mystery. It would have taken much longer to realize that mosquitoes, which dine on both birds and humans, were the link.

#### Вариант 2

Are you fascinated with building things and with taking things apart to see how they work? Do you like solving puzzles? Would you like to invent a machine that is used by people all over the world? Do you consider becoming a mechanical engineer?

Mechanical engineers use science and maths to design mechanical systems that meet societal and consumer needs. These mechanical systems include toys, cars, roller coasters, elevators, spacecraft — basically anything that moves.

Mechanical engineers are hired by large corporations and government agencies. They require a good background in mathematics, physics, and chemistry. However, they should also have great communication and leadership skills, as they interact with groups of clients, technologists, and other engineers while working on different projects.