

В. А. МИЛОВИДОВ

БЫСТРЫЙ АНГЛИЙСКИЙ

**ВСЕ ПРАВИЛА
АНГЛИЙСКОГО
ЯЗЫКА
с упражнениями
Супертренажер**



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Серия «Быстрый английский» хорошо известна на рынке и очень популярна. В серию входят самоучители и пособия по основным европейским языкам.

В процессе изучения английского языка возникает ряд вопросов: *A / An* или *The*? *A little* или *A few*? *Still* или *Yet*? *Had better* или *Would rather*? Супертренажер ответит на все ваши вопросы.

В книгу вошли около 350 упражнений с ключами. Каждый раздел начинается с правила, после которого предлагаются разнообразные упражнения на закрепление.

Книга предназначена для всех, кто изучает английский язык.

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ИМЯ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНОЕ И АРТИКЛЬ

МНОЖЕСТВЕННОЕ ЧИСЛО ИМЕНИ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНОГО



с окончанием на гласные и согласные, кроме **-ch**, **-s**, **-ss**, **-sh**, **-x**:

a book — **books** (книга — книги),

с окончанием на **-ch**, **-s**, **-ss**, **-sh**, **-x**:

a bench — **benches** (скамейка — скамейки),

с окончанием на **-y** после согласной:

an army — **armies** (армия — армии),

с окончанием на **-y** после гласной:

day — **days** (день — дни),

с окончанием на **-o**:

a potato — **potatoes** (картофелина — картофелины),
но:

photo — **photos** (фотография — фотографии),

с окончанием на **-f** (**-fe**):

a knife — **knives** (нож — ножи),

но:

roof — **roofs** (крыша — крыши).

Исключения из правил:

1) **a man** — **men** (мужчина — мужчины),

a woman — **women** (женщина — женщины),

a foot — **feet** (нога — ноги)

и др.



2) **a child — children** (ребенок — дети)
и др.

3) **Слова из латинского и греческого языков:**
a formula — formulae (formulas) (формула — формулы),
a crisis — crises (кризис — кризисы),
an index — indices (индекс — индексы)
и др.

**Существительные с одной формой для
единственного и множественного числа:**

a deer (олень) — **deer** (олени)
a fish (рыба) — **fish** (рыбы)
и др.

Только единственное число:

advice — совет,
information — информация
и др.

Только множественное число:

news — новости,
clothes — одежда
и др.

Упражнение 1

Поставьте существительные в форму множественного числа:

brother — ____; businessman — ____; car — ____; dog — ____;
factory — ____; foreigner — ____; friend — ____;
office — ____; partner — ____; passport — ____; name — ____;
wife — ____; woman — ____; army — ____; fly — ____;
lady — ____; knife — ____; foot — ____; tooth — ____.

Упражнение 2

Образуйте множественное число существительных:

month, eye, ear, brother, spoonful, deer, army, Frenchman,
chimney, machine, top, hill, bush, man, son, factory,
memorandum, basis, boy, roof, chief, box, tooth, phenomenon,

handful, airman, river, lake, name, place, watch, bridge, armchair, formula, ship, mistake, farm, hat, bank, rifle, gun, mine.

Упражнение 3

Измените число существительных на множественное и внесите соответствующие изменения в остальные члены предложений:

1. We have built a gigantic factory. 2. The ox has hurt its hoof, and cannot draw the cart. 3. The sheep is grazing in the meadow. 4. The valley is green, and a deer is grazing in it. 5. There was a potato in the basket. 6. There was a fish in the net. 7. The hoof of an ox is cloven, that of a horse is not. 8. The key to the box is lost. 9. The roof of that house leaks; it needs repairing. 10. He brought a pailful of water from the river. 11. As soon as the train has arrived, the postman will deliver the letter. 12. A passer-by saw the accident. 13. This shelf contains several books on different subjects. 14. The hero was received with joy. 15. The leaf turned first yellow and then brown, and dropped off and was blown into the corner of the garden.

Упражнение 4

Заполните пробелы соответствующей формой существительного или глагола, данных в скобках:

1. (child) ____ are small and smelly. 2. My old friend Jack Kane thinks that men and (woman) ____ don't really like each other very much. 3. The police are looking for a (man) ____ with black hair. 4. Toby counted at least 2000 (sheep) ____ before he finally fell asleep. 5. How many roast (potato) ____ do you want? 6. I saw three (monkey) ____ sitting on the temple walls. 7. Valencia FC (be) ____ playing against Deportivo this Saturday. It will be a difficult match. 8. The Spanish (government) ____ have plans to provide more computers for schools. 9. People (be) ____ strange, when you're a stranger. 10. Big (company) ____ need to consider what effects their products have on the environment. 11. (thief) ____ have broken into a museum and stolen a Picasso. 12. The trees shed (leaf) ____ all over the driveway. 13. Three million Euros (be) ____ stolen from a bank yesterday. 14. A new species of owl (have) ____ been discovered in the Amazon. 15. The latest (new) ____ is that the Prince of Asturias is getting married.

АРТИКЛЬ

Неопределенный артикль используется:

1) когда исчисляемое существительное в единственном числе обозначает «один из», «некий» предмет из ряда, класса:

We bought a car yesterday,

2) когда о предмете или лице говорится в первый раз:

There is a man with a pipe standing there,

3) в предложениях с **there is** и с исчисляемым существительным в единственном числе:

There is a car outside,

4) когда о предмете в единственном числе говорится в значении «один»:

I'll be back in a minute,

5) когда о предмете в единственном числе говорится в значении «класс предметов», противопоставленный прочим классам:

A donkey is a stubborn animal,

6) с неисчисляемыми существительными, если речь идет «об одной порции»:

I could do with an ice-cream.

Нулевой артикль используется:

1) с неисчисляемыми и абстрактными существительными:

I was watching all this with disbelief,

2) с именами собственными (кроме фамилий и некоторых географических названий):

Jake is the cleverest boy in the class,

3) с существительными, перед которыми стоят неопределенные или притяжательные местоимения:

I warned you, my boy,

4) с названиями членов семьи, которые пишутся с заглавной буквы:

I asked Father to fix the radio,

5) с существительными, после которых употребляется количественное числительное:

Take bus seven,

6) во фразеологических выражениях **to have breakfast (dinner, lunch...), to go to bed (school), to be in prison, at night** — ночью, **by day** — днем, **at home** — дома и др.

Упражнение 5

Вставьте, где необходимо, неопределенный артикль:

1. This is yellow pencil. 2. The text is easy. 3. This is easy text. 4. That is good idea. 5. These are low tables. 6. This table is low. 7. This is low table. 8. Roses are beautiful flowers. 9. This rose is beautiful flower. 10. London and Rome are big cities. 11. Naples is big city, too. 12. I like sugar in my tea. 13. The tea is hot. 14. Tea is hot drink.

Упражнение 6

Заполните пробелы неопределенным артиклем а (an), где необходимо:

1. I usually eat ____ sandwiches or ____ hamburger.
2. My ____ uncle smokes ____ cigars. 3. Are there any ____ books in the box? 4. Is there ____ supermarket in the street? 5. I need to buy some ____ biscuits. 6. We repair ____ cars and ____ trucks. 7. I think I could do with ____ salad. 8. There is ____ table and some ____ chairs in the room. 9. Mike is ____ engineer. 10. He is ____ president of the company. 11. Would you prefer ____ apple or ____ orange? 12. Give me ____ sheet of ____ paper, please, and this ____ notepad. 13. Is this my ____ brother? 14. What ____ strange man he is! 15. I went to ____ school when I was ____ kid.

Определенный артикль используется:

1) с известным (из контекста, из окружающей обстановки и т.д.) предметом, известными предметами, явлениями:

He went to the market to buy oranges,

2) когда речь идет об уникальном, единственном в своем роде предмете или явлении:

Jake is the cleverest boy in the class,

3) когда существительное имеет определение в значении ограничения:

I have just bought the car that we saw yesterday,

4) с «обобщенными» существительными, обозначающими тип, жанр, вид, сорт того или иного предмета:

The birch tree grows everywhere,

5) субстантивированными прилагательными:

The young never understand the old,

6) как правило — перед названиями музыкальных инструментов:

I'm fond of his playing the piano,

7) перед названиями национальностей или представителей национальности:

The English like their tea with milk,

8) с фамилией семьи:

The Browns are arriving in May.

Упражнение 7

Вставьте, где необходимо, неопределенный или определенный артикль:

1. I am going to ____ library to get some ____ books.
2. ____ Secretary of State participated in ____ World Bank Conference ____ last week.
3. I met ____ man you were talking about over ____ telephone yesterday.
4. I bought ____ book where ____ author relates his ____ experience in Africa.
5. ____ novel was written by Dickens in ____ late fifties.
6. ____ first to come was ____ Jake; then ____ Browns arrived.
7. On ____ following day we continued our ____ experiments in ____ lab.
8. ____ wounded were examined by ____ doctor and sent to ____ prison.
9. At ____ concert Jane was playing ____ violin.
10. ____ meat was underdone by ____ cook.
11. We studied ____ history of ____ music and ____ architecture.

АРТИКЛЬ

С ГЕОГРАФИЧЕСКИМИ НАЗВАНИЯМИ

1) с названиями океанов, морей, рек, горных хребтов, групп островов, каналов, заливов — определенный артикль:

the Black Sea — Черное море,

the Thames — Темза,

2) с некоторыми городами и странами — определенный артикль:

the Hague — Гаага,

the Netherlands — Нидерланды,

the Crimea — Крым

и др.,

3) определенный артикль — с образованиями типа:

the United States of America — Соединенные Штаты Америки,

the United Kingdom — Соединенное Королевство,

the Russian Federation — Российская Федерация,

4) с именами островов, с названиями горных хребтов, континентов и их частей, городов, озер (если перед названием используется слово **Lake**) — нулевой артикль:

Everest — Эверест,

Asia — Азия,

Lake Victoria — озеро Виктория.

Упражнение 8

Заполните пробелы артиклем:

1. I bought ____ new car yesterday. 2. ____ hairstylist said I needed a trim. 3. He showed me ____ beautiful roses. 4. I don't like ____ hat that you have put on. 5. I saw ____ nice pair of ____ shoes in the supermarket. 6. I would have ____ cup of ____ coffee. 7. I saw ____ his car near my house. 8. Jake lives in ____ house sixty seven. 9. Open ____ door, please! 10. Read ____ fourth page.

Упражнение 9

Заполните пробелы неопределенным, определенным или нулевым артиклем:

1. Show me ____ passport. 2. There is ____ new house in the street. 3. Do you remember ____ number of her apartment? 4. I like ____ meat. 5. There are ____ policemen in the office. 6. Take ____ bus seven. 7. I like ____ city where I live. 8. Open ____ bag, please. 9. I do not eat ____ cheese. 10. ____ man in the room is my friend.

Упражнение 10

Вставьте артикль там, где это необходимо:

1. This is ____ table. ____ table is brown. 2. I can see three ____ boys. ____ boys are my friends. 3. I have ____ new car. ____ car is black. 4. Our ____ room is large. 5. She has two ____ girlfriends and ____ boyfriend. 6. Her friend is ____ teacher. 7. My brother's ____ friend has got ____ dog. ____ dog's name is Rex. 8. I like ____ tea with ____ lemon. 9. Her brother is ____ businessman. 10. Take bus ____ six.

Упражнение 11

Заполните пробелы соответствующим артиклем (*a, an, the* или нулевым):

1. I want ____ apple from that basket. 2. ____ church on the corner is progressive. 3. Miss Lin speaks ____ Chinese. 4. I borrowed ____ pencil from your pile of pencils and pens. 5. One of the students said, "____ professor is late today." 6. Eli likes to play ____ volleyball. 7. I bought ____ umbrella to go out in the rain. 8. My daughter is learning to play ____ violin at her school. 9. Please give me ____ cake that is on the counter. 10. I lived on ____ Main Street when I first came to town. 11. Albany is the capital of ____ New York State. 12. My husband's family speaks ____ Polish. 13. ____ apple a day keeps the doctor away. 14. ____ ink in my pen is red. 15. Our neighbours have ____ cat and ____ dog.

Упражнение 12

Заполните пробелы, где необходимо, артиклями:

1. ____ Smiths sent us ____ invitation to ____ housewarming party they were giving on Saturday. 2. ____ expedition crossed ____ Attora Mountains in ____ Morocco, and then floated down ____ Nile. 3. ____ Jake visited ____ Netherlands on his way to ____ France. 4. ____ Crimea used to belong to ____ Ukraine, and now it belongs to ____ Russia. 5. Being ____ citizen of ____ Russian Federation, you are protected by its ____ legislation. 6. After crossing ____ Geneva Lake we climbed ____ Mont Blanc in ____ Alps. 7. ____ Vasco da Gama was ____ first to find ____ way from ____ Atlantic to ____ Indian Ocean. 8. ____ International

Chamber of ____ Commerce moved from ____ Amsterdam to ____ Hague. 9. ____ northern part of ____ North America belongs to ____ Canada. 10. First they wanted to go to ____ Black Sea, but then they changed their plan and went to ____ Riviera instead.

Определенный артикль употребляется в выражениях: **in the morning** — утром, **in the evening** — вечером, **on the right** — справа, **in the country** — в сельской местности, **on the one (other) hand** — с одной (другой) стороны, **to tell the truth** — по правде говоря, и др.

Упражнение 13

Вставьте артикль:

1. Come to ____ blackboard and write ____ Exercise 5. 2. You have ____ mistake in ____ word "correspondence". 3. I heard ____ knock at ____ door and went to open it. 4. John saw ____ small girl enter ____ house where he lived. 5. He is still ____ young man, and we hope he'll become ____ good pianist. 6. I don't like ____ milk with my tea. 7. We bought ____ oranges and ____ butter. 8. Are ____ rooms in your flat tidy? 9. They are going to build ____ new house; ____ house they've been living in is too small for ____ family of six. 10. There is ____ love in her eyes. 11. I like ____ jam on ____ piece of bread. 12. I prefer ____ book of ____ good poetry to ____ detective novel. 13. Can you give me ____ piece of ____ advice? 14. I worked as ____ shop-assistant in ____ local supermarket. 15. ____ young woman dressed in ____ red entered ____ room where ____ whole company gathered.

Упражнение 14

Вставьте артикли, где необходимо:

1. ____ ox is ____ strong beast of ____ burden. 2. He asked for ____ glass of ____ fresh water. 3. He will give ____ course of ____ lectures on ____ history. 4. ____ snow covered ____ ground. 5. I thought I had shut ____ door, but it is still open. 6. ____ London of our ____ days differs greatly from ____ London of ____ days of ____ Shakespeare. 7. Pass me

_____ salt, please. 8. _____ teacher took much _____ interest in _____ little Charles. 9. _____ unfortunate Tilly cried bitterly. 10. _____ girl was carrying _____ spray of lilacs. 11. _____ Volga is _____ very important waterway. 12. I like _____ coffee for _____ breakfast. 13. She married _____ Smith we met _____ last year. 14. _____ heat is destructive to these _____ plants. 15. _____ oaks are _____ very strong trees.

Упражнение 15

Заполните пробелы артиклями, где это необходимо:

1. He fell in _____ love with her at _____ first sight. 2. On _____ one hand he was right in telling it all to _____ boss, but on _____ other... 3. We spent _____ weekend in _____ country. 4. To tell _____ truth, I don't know where he went. 5. In _____ fact, there are no _____ shoes of your size on _____ sale. 6. Jake decided to go there by _____ bus, but then he changed his mind and went on _____ foot. 7. On _____ right you can see _____ local Picture Gallery. 8. What _____ clever _____ man Jake is! 9. Both _____ secretary and _____ president were imprisoned. 10. We see Mary from _____ time to _____ time in _____ local club. 11. At _____ night we usually sleep to get some _____ rest before _____ day's work. 12. You can find me at _____ home whenever you want. 13. It's _____ such _____ lovely day! 14. I met Charles _____ other day in _____ Central _____ Park. 15. Although his car broke, _____ Jake came to work on _____ time.

Упражнение 16

Вставьте соответствующий артикль:

1. Albert Einstein was _____ famous scientist. 2. Einstein was born in _____ Germany in 1879. 3. Einstein won _____ Nobel Prize in Physics in 1921. 4. Einstein left his country and lived in _____ States until he died in 1955. 5. Einstein is known for his theory of _____ relativity. 6. Roentgen was _____ German physicist who discovered X-rays, revolutionizing medical diagnosis. 7. Roentgen won _____ 1901 Nobel Prize. 8. Mandela was born in _____ South Africa. 9. Mandela was _____ first President elected in _____ South Africa after apartheid was revoked. 10. Mandela was imprisoned for _____ nearly 30 years for his anti-apartheid activities. 11. Mother Teresa was _____ Roman Catholic nun. 12. Mother Teresa became famous for her hard work with _____ poor. 13. She was

_____ founder of _____ order of nuns called the Missionaries of Charity. 14. Mother Teresa lived in _____ Calcutta, India. 15. Mother Teresa received _____ her Nobel Peace Prize in 1979.

Упражнение 17

Вставьте соответствующий артикль:

1. Are you looking for _____ health club to join so you can get in shape? 2. Be careful! You could end up choosing _____ wrong club and losing more money. 3. You may find out too late that _____ health clubs aren't for you. 4. _____ San Diego fitness experts recommend thoroughly checking out several health clubs before you join one. 5. First, know what you want and need in _____ fitness facility, and don't pay for what you'll never use. 6. If you only want exercise classes, _____ exercise studio without weight machines and locker rooms may work for you. 7. If you're looking for _____ place to only do bodybuilding, you'll be happy in a basic gym. 8. You may be in _____ market for a full-service health club; then, make sure it offers lots of activities. 9. Look for a place near your house, and check out _____ exercise instructors and personal trainers. 10. They should be educated in physical education or certified by _____ organization such as the American Council on exercise. 11. Certified instructors have at least some knowledge of anatomy, exercise physiology, injury prevention and _____ cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). 12. You should evaluate _____ equipment and make sure fitness machines are modern and in working order. 13. Try to talk to other members of the club. Find out what they believe are _____ advantages and disadvantages there. 14. Look in _____ locker room, workout room, and shower — everywhere should be clean. 15. _____ locker room sanitation is usually a good indication of how clean other areas are.

ПРИТЯЖАТЕЛЬНЫЙ ПАДЕЖ ИМЕНИ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНОГО

1) в единственном числе:

a girl's hat — шляпа девочки,

an actress's career — карьера актрисы,

2) во множественном числе с окончанием **-s**:

the girls' notepads — блокноты девочек,

3) во множественном числе с иными окончаниями:

the men's suits — костюмы мужчин,

4) имена знаменитых людей, оканчивающиеся на **-s**:

Keats' Poetical Works — поэтические труды Китса.

Упражнение 18

Постройте конструкцию с притяжательным падежом, используя знак апостроф ('):

1. my (nephew) dog; 2. (Julie) new boyfriend; 3. the (men) room; 4. my (sister-in-law) husband; 5. the (women) leader; 6. the (officers) residence; 7. for (goodness) sake; 8. (Jesus) resurrection; 9. the (prince) palace; 10. my (brother-in-law) new automobile; 11. (Clinton) saxophone; 12. the (children) toys; 13. a (three-hour) drive; 14. the (labourers) union; 15. (Burns) employees; 16. (Beethoven) 9th symphony; 17. (Aristotle) yacht; 18. (Aristotle) works; 19. (Bush) daughter; 20. (Andy) girlfriend.

Упражнение 19

Постройте конструкцию с притяжательным падежом, используя знак апостроф:

1. the supporters of Mr Collins; 2. the passports of the drivers; 3. the father of Roy; 4. the parents of everyone else; 5. the shop of the Jones Brothers; 6. the songs of the Pointer Sisters; 7. the child of Mary and Henry; 8. the army of Cyrus; 9. the hats of the ladies; 10. the shop of the florist; 11. the Park of Saint James; 12. boyfriends of Susan 13. the law of Archimedes.

МЕСТОИМЕНИЕ

ЛИЧНЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

I, you, he, she, it, we, you, they (номинативный падеж);
me, you, him, her, it, us, you, them (объектный падеж);
my, your, his, her, its, our, your, their (притяжательный падеж)

mine, yours, his, hers, its, ours, yours, theirs (притяжательный падеж, несвязанная форма)

Упражнение 20

Заполните пробелы личными местоимениями в объектном падеже:

1. My friend Tom lives in London. This is a parcel from (него) _____. 2. I'm sorry, I can't tell (тебе) _____ what happened. 3. The children are hungry. Give (им) _____ an apple. 4. We are thirsty. Can you give (нам) _____ some juice? 5. Jack is in the garden. Bring (ему) _____ his book. 6. Ann and Paul can't do their homework. Can you help (им) _____? 7. I can't help (вам) _____ tomorrow. I must visit my aunt. 8. These clothes are for poor children. Can you bring (их) _____ to the Red Cross? 9. This cake is for Carol and me. Please give (ero) _____ to _____ (нам). 10. The roses are for mother. Please give _____ to (ей) _____. 11. Where is father? Can you tell (мне) _____ where he is? 12. Where is the mouse? I can't see (ее) _____. 13. Where is the post office? Can you tell (мне) _____ where it is? 14. What's your telephone number? I don't know (ero) _____. 15. Our brother is very nice. He always helps (нам) _____ with the homework.