

A.W. Ward

The Cambridge Modern History Atlas

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The Cambridge Modern History is a comprehensive modern history of the world, beginning with the 15th century age of Discovery, published by the Cambridge University Press in the United Kingdom and also in the United States. The first series, planned by Lord Acton and edited by him with Stanley Leathes, Sir Adolphus William Ward and G. W. Prothero, was launched in 1902 and totalled fourteen volumes, the last of them being an historical atlas which appeared in 1912. The period covered was from 1450 to 1910. Атлас исторических событий конца 19-го и начала 20-го веков. Отражал точку зрения британской исторической науки, идеологию британской империи, господствовавшей на морях всего мира. Один из последних перед первой мировой войной солидных исторических атласов. Незаменимое пособие для историков 20-го века, эпохи колониальных войн.

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Эта книга является репринтом оригинала, который мы создали специально для Вас, используя запатентованные технологии производства репринтных книг и печати по требованию.

Сначала мы отсканировали каждую страницу оригинала этой редкой книги на профессиональном оборудовании. Затем с помощью специально разработанных программ мы произвели очистку изображения от пятен, клякс, перегибов и попытались отбелить и выровнять каждую страницу книги. К сожалению, некоторые страницы нельзя вернуть в изначальное состояние, и если их было трудно читать в оригинале, то даже при цифровой реставрации их невозможно улучшить.

Разумеется, автоматизированная программная обработка репринтных книг – не самое лучшее решение для восстановления текста в его первоизданном виде, однако, наша цель – вернуть читателю точную копию книги, которой может быть несколько веков.

Поэтому мы предупреждаем о возможных погрешностях восстановленного репринтного издания. В издании могут отсутствовать одна или несколько страниц текста, могут встретиться невыводимые пятна и кляксы, надписи на полях или подчеркивания в тексте, нечитаемые фрагменты текста или загибы страниц. Покупать или не покупать подобные издания – решать Вам, мы же делаем все возможное, чтобы редкие и ценные книги, еще недавно утраченные и несправедливо забытые, вновь стали доступными для всех читателей.

PREFACE.

THE arrangement of the Maps contained in *The Cambridge Modern History Atlas*, the publication of which has been retarded by unforeseen circumstances, is explained in the ensuing Introduction. This arrangement follows so far as is possible the order of the narrative in *The Cambridge Modern History*, and an endeavour has been made to insert all the place names that occur in it.

At the same time, the entire series is designed to stand by itself as an Atlas of Modern History. The general idea of the Atlas is to illustrate, in a series of maps of Europe and of its different countries, as well as of other parts of the world associated with the progress of European History, the course of events by which the Europe of the fifteenth century has been transformed into the Europe of the present day. Some of the maps are designed to illustrate political divisions, others territorial changes, wars by land or sea, the growth of particular States, the course of religious changes, and the history of colonial expansion.

The Introduction has been written by Mr E. A. Benians, Fellow and Lecturer of St John's College, who was entrusted by the Editors with the general work of constructing the maps and revising them during reproduction, and who has carried out this work under their supervision. They desire to place on record their sense of the great ability and unremitting care with which he has executed his laborious and responsible task, spread over more than four years. During the greater part of the present year he has been assisted in the revision of certain of the maps and of the Introduction by Mr H. F. Russell-Smith, of St John's College, Allen Scholar of the University, who has also compiled the Indexes to the Introduction.

In a historical atlas of this kind it is manifestly impossible to enumerate all the materials which have been used in the drawing of

the several maps. In the present instance constant reference has been made, as a matter of course, to the great historical atlas of Spruner; and the more recent atlases of Droysen and Poole (*The Oxford Historical Atlas*) have also been of much service, together with those of Vidal de La Blache, Schrader and Hertslet.

The Editors desire to return their thanks for much valuable aid of various kinds received in the course of the preparation of the Atlas, from contributors to *The Cambridge Modern History* and from other scholars. Among the former are Mr E. Armstrong (Vice-Provost of Queen's College, Oxford), Professor J. B. Bury, Mr F. A. Kirkpatrick, Sir William Lee-Warner, G.C.S.I., Professor Pares, Dr Tanner, Mr H. W. V. Temperley, Mrs K. D. Vernon; among the latter, Professor Marczali (Budapest), Mr R. S. Rait (Fellow and Tutor of New College, Oxford), Mr A. E. A. W. Smyth (Librarian of the House of Commons), and Dr Williams (Research Fellow of the School of Russian Studies, Liverpool). Mr R. Dunlop, one of our contributors, made Maps 27, 37, 38 and 47, and is responsible for them. Mr P. E. Roberts, also a contributor, revised the spelling of the Indian names in Maps 64, 99, and 122-125.

Liberal use has been made in the construction of Maps 113 and 114 of Mr E. Porritt's *Unreformed House of Commons, 1903*, and of the map in that work.

In addition, the thanks of the Editors are due to the Government of the United States for permission to base Map 76 on Plate XVII (Population Volume, *Tenth Census of United States, 1880*) and Map 77 on Plate VIII (Part I, Population, Volume 1, *Twelfth Census of United States, 1900*); and to the Clarendon Press and Messrs W. & A. K. Johnston for permission to base Map 27 on Map XXXI of *The Oxford Historical Atlas of Modern Europe*, edited by Mr R. L. Poole.

The Maps in this Atlas have been executed by Messrs Stanford, to whom, as well as to Mr John Bolton, the Editors desire to express their obligation for the care and attention given to the work at its successive stages.

A. W. W.
G. W. P.
S. L.

November, 1911.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
PREFACE	v
CORRIGENDA	xii
INTRODUCTION	1
I. EUROPE IN THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY	7
II. THE AGE OF HABSBURG POWER AND OF THE REFORMATION	31
III. THE RISE OF FRANCE AND SWEDEN	49
IV. THE FORMATION OF THE GREAT POWERS OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY	61
V. THE AGE OF THE REVOLUTION AND OF NAPOLEON	78
VI. SINCE 1815	92
INDEXES TO INTRODUCTION :	
(1) MAPS DESCRIBED	119
(2) LOCAL NAMES	121
MAPS :	
1. Europe, 1490 A.D.	
2. The Age of Discovery.	
3. The Ottoman Advance in Europe and Asia Minor.	
4. Italy, c. 1490. <i>With inset</i> Valley of the Po.	
5. The Empire, showing the Division into Circles.	
6. The Burgundian Lands.	
7. The Iberian Peninsula in the time of Ferdinand and Isabel.	
8. France under Louis XI.	
9. Universities of Europe.	
10. Dominions of the House of Habsburg in Europe at the Abdication of Charles V.	
11. Eastern Frontier of France. Wars of France and the Empire, 1521-59.	
12. Germany at the Accession of Charles V.	
13. Southern Germany and England. The Peasant Movements of the Sixteenth and early Seventeenth Centuries.	
14. Germany. The Schmalkaldic War.	
15. The Swiss Confederation.	
16. England and Wales under the Tudors.	
17. Scandinavia in the time of Gustavus Vasa.	
18. Western and Central Europe. The Progress of the Reformation to 1560.	
19. France. The Religious Wars. <i>With inset</i> The Neighbourhood of Paris.	

MAPS, *continued*

20. Poland and Lithuania. The Union of Lublin, 1569.
21. Hungary at the end of the Sixteenth Century.
22. The Netherlands. The Wars of Independence.
23. Scotland in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries.
24. North-eastern Atlantic. The Elizabethan Naval War.
25. Savoy in 1601.
26. Italy at the end of the Sixteenth Century.
27. Ireland at the beginning of the Sixteenth Century.
28. Germany. Religious Divisions, c. 1610.
29. Germany. The Thirty Years' War, 1619-29. Campaigns in Bohemia, the Palatinate, Lower Saxony, and Denmark.
30. The Grisons (Graubünden) and the Valtelline.
31. Germany. The Edict of Restitution, 1629.
32. Eastern Baltic and Northern Poland. Wars of Sweden with Poland and Russia, 1560-1661.
33. Germany. The Thirty Years' War, 1630-48. The Swedish Campaigns.
34. England and Wales at the outbreak of the Civil War.
35. England and Wales after the Campaigns of 1644.
36. England and Wales. The Civil War.
37. Ireland, 1558-1652.
38. Ireland. According to the Act of Settlement, September 26, 1653, and subsequent Orders.
39. The Thirty Years' War. The French War, 1635-48, and the Dutch War with Spain, 1620-48.
40. Germany. The Peace of Westphalia.
41. Europe in 1648.
42. North Sea and English Channel. The Anglo-Dutch Wars of the Seventeenth Century.
43. The Eastern World. Portuguese, Dutch, and English Possessions, c. 1650.
44. Eastern Spain and Western Italy. The Franco-Spanish War, 1635-59.
45. The Netherlands and Western Germany. The Wars of 1648-1715.
46. Eastern France. Territorial Acquisitions during the reign of Louis XIV.
47. Ireland, 1660-1800.
48. South-eastern Europe. Wars of Turkey with the Empire, Venice, and Poland, 1648-1739.
49. Northern Italy. Wars of the Eighteenth Century, 1701-63.
50. West European Waters. Anglo-French Naval Wars, 1689-1763.
51. Europe in 1721, after the Treaties of Utrecht and Nystad.
52. Russia in 1725.
53. The Baltic Lands, 1661.
54. Scandinavia, Russia, and Poland. The Northern War, 1700-21. *With inset Schleswig-Holstein.*
55. Brandenburg-Prussia. Expansion, 1525-1648.
56. Scotland and Northern England. Campaigns of the Pretenders.
57. Central Europe. Wars of Frederick the Great.
58. Poland. The Partitions.
59. Prussia. Territorial Expansion, 1648-1795.

MAPS, *continued*

60. The Austrian Empire, exclusive of Italian Possessions and the Austrian Netherlands. Territorial Changes, 1648-1795.
61. Russia. Territorial Expansion, 1725-95.
62. The Empire and the Netherlands, *c.* 1792.
63. Europe in 1792.
64. India. The Beginnings of British Dominion.
65. Africa in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries. *With inset* The Gold and Slave Coasts.
66. North America. European Colonisation to 1700.
67. North America. French Expansion and British Conquests to 1763.
68. The Thirteen Colonies at the end of the Colonial Period.
69. West Indies in 1763.
70. Eastern North America in 1812. The War of Independence and the War of 1812-4. *With inset* Boston and Neighbourhood.
71. Mexico and Texas, 1845-8.
72. United States. Territorial Expansions.
73. United States. The Secession.
74. United States. The Civil War.
75. The West Indies and the Philippine Islands. The Spanish-American War.
76. United States. Distribution of Population and Railways in 1850.
77. United States. Distribution of Population and Principal Railways in 1900.
78. United States. Economic Regions.
79. France before the Revolution.
80. Paris during the Revolution.
81. Eastern Frontier of France. Revolutionary Campaigns, 1792-5.
82. Brittany and Vendée.
83. Northern Italy. Bonaparte's Campaign, 1796-7.
84. Central Europe after the Peace of Basel and of Campo Formio.
85. Egypt and Syria. The Egyptian Expedition, 1798-1801.
86. Italy in 1799. The War with Naples, 1798-9.
87. European Waters. Naval Wars, 1792-1815. *With inset* Part of the French and Flemish Coast.
88. South-west Germany and North Italy. The War of the Second Coalition, 1798-1801.
89. Central Europe, 1803, after the Peace of Lunéville, 1801, and the Secularisations, 1803.
90. Switzerland under the Act of Mediation, 1803.
91. North Atlantic. Naval War, 1803-5.
92. Central Europe. Wars of the Third Coalition, 1805-7. *With inset* The Neighbourhood of Austerlitz.
93. Central Europe. The Austrian War, 1809. *With inset* The Neighbourhood of Vienna.
94. The French Empire and Central Europe, 1811. Political Divisions.
95. Spain and Portugal. The Peninsular War and other Wars of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries.
96. Central Russia. The War of 1812.

MAPS, *continued*

97. Germany and Eastern France. The War of Liberation, 1813-4. *With insets* The Neighbourhood of Paris and the Neighbourhood of Leipzig.
98. North-eastern Frontier of France. The Waterloo Campaign, 1815. *With inset* The Neighbourhood of Waterloo.
99. India in 1804. The Mysore and Marátha Wars, 1792-1804.
100. The Eastern World. European Colonies and Dependencies, 1815.
101. The Western World. European Colonies and Dependencies, 1815.
102. Europe after the Congress of Vienna.
103. France since 1814.
104. Italy since 1815. The Struggle for Unity. *With inset* Stages in the Union of Italy, 1859-70.
105. Ottoman Empire in Europe, 1792-1870.
106. America. Spanish and Portuguese Settlements. *With inset* Latin America after the Wars of Independence, 1825.
107. The Germanic Confederation, 1815.
108. Russia in Europe in the Nineteenth Century. *With inset* The Neighbourhood of Warsaw.
109. The Kingdom of the Netherlands to 1839. Holland and Belgium since 1839.
110. Ottoman Empire in Asia and Africa since 1792.
111. The Austrian Dominions since 1815.
112. Switzerland in the Nineteenth Century. The Sonderbund War.
113. England and Wales. Parliamentary Representation in 1832 before the Reform Bill.
114. England and Wales. Parliamentary Representation in 1832 after the Reform Bill.
115. The Black Sea. The Crimean War. *With inset* South-west Crimea.
116. Denmark and the Duchies of Schleswig and Holstein. The War of 1864.
117. Central Europe. The War of 1866. *With inset* North-east Bohemia.
118. Eastern France. The Franco-Prussian War, 1870-1. *With inset* Neighbourhood of Metz.
119. Ottoman Empire in Europe, 1870-8.
120. The Balkan Peninsula, 1878-1910.
121. England and Wales, 1649-1910.
122. India in the Nineteenth Century. British Expansion, 1805-1910.
123. Northern India. The Mutiny, 1857-9.
124. India. The Western Frontier and Neighbouring Countries. *With inset* Valley of the Kabul River.
125. India. The Eastern Frontier and Neighbouring Countries. French and English Expansion, 1805-1907.
126. The Dominion of Canada and Newfoundland.
127. British North America, 1840-67, and the Alaska and Maine Boundary Disputes.
128. The Australian Colonies in the Nineteenth Century. *With inset* Australia in 1851. The Early Settlements.
129. The Dominion of New Zealand. *With inset* New Zealand in 1852. The Early Settlements.

MAPS, <i>continued</i>	PAGE
130. Africa in 1910. <i>With inset</i> Africa in 1870.	
131. North-western Africa. French Colonisation.	
132. Egypt under British Protection and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. <i>With inset</i> Mouths of the Nile.	
133. South Africa since 1815. The Kaffir and Boer Wars.	
134. The West Indies and Central America in 1910.	
135. South America in 1910.	
136. Northern Asia. Russian Expansion in the Nineteenth Century.	
137. The Japanese Empire. The Russo-Japanese War, 1904-5.	
138. The Chinese Empire in 1910. <i>With inset</i> The Neighbourhood of Peking.	
139. The Pacific Ocean in 1910.	
140. The World. Colonial Possessions and Commercial Highways in 1910.	
141. Europe in 1910.	
INDEX TO MAPS .	145

CORRIGENDA.

MAP

1. The southern frontier of Hungary (1490) should be as in the more detailed map 21.
3. *Add to Reference:*
The course of the Ottoman conquest of the Venetian and Genoese possessions is not illustrated in the map; and only the more important of the island possessions of Venice and Genoa have been coloured. All the Aegean islands named and left white were for a long time in Venetian or Genoese possession, with the exception of Rhodes which was held by the Knights of St John.
6. Gelders and Zutphen were acquired, not inherited, by Charles the Bold.
9. Lisbon should be in the same type as other towns.
16. Monmouth should be shown as a Welsh county.
28. Bremen and Verden should be coloured with Roman Catholic base colour and Lutheran bars.
46. Philippeville and Marienburg should be coloured as French acquisitions.
66. In Scale of Miles *for* 300 *read* 400.
107. *For* LICHTENBERG *read* Lichtenberg.
117. Burkersdorf should be inserted on 51 N lat. 16 E long.
122. The small area to the south-east of Damaun, coloured green, should be coloured in the second shade of pink.
126. *For* Reference *read* Reference to Canadian Railways.
127. In the title *for* 'in 1867' *read* 'in 1866.'
138. The places open to British trade in Tibet, viz. Gyantse, Yatung, Gartok, should have been indicated in the map.

Spelling. In map 6 *for* Fonthieu *read* Ponthieu, map 12 (and Introduction, p. 81 and Index) *for* Eichstadt *read* Eichstedt, *for* Weissenberg *read* Weissenburg, map 17 *for* Öster-götland *read* East Gothland, *for* Gottland *read* Gothland, map 43 *for* Burhanpur *read* Burhampur, map 64 *for* Admednagar *read* Ahmadnagar, map 94 *for* G. of Lions *read* G. of Lyons, map 103 *for* Maritime Alpes *read* Alpes Maritimes, map 105 *for* Arcanania *read* Acarnania.

CAMBRIDGE MODERN HISTORY

VOL. XIII

GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS

ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA

- TABLE 18. *For Elizabeth = Sir R. Preston (Visct. Gormanston) read Elizabeth = Sir Richard Preston (Lord Dingwall) E. of Desmond.*
- „ 78. *For GUIDOBALDO expelled 1497 read 1502.*
- „ 83. *1904 was the year of the death of Maria de las Mercedes, Princess of Asturias, and not that of her husband's.*
- „ 89. *Add to Manuel 1908– 1911 dep.*
- „ 111. *Add to Hsüan T'ung 1908– 1912 dep.*
- „ 120. *The names of the following Generals should, for uniformity's sake, run thus:—2. James Laynez, 5. Claud Aquaviva, 22. John Roothaan, 23. Peter John Beckx, 24. Antony Anderledy, 25. Louis Martin. and there should be added:—26. 1906 Father Francis Xavier Wernz.*
- „ 124. *For D. of Magenta, Marshal of France read D. of Magenta, Marshal of France, resigned.*
- „ 125. *For Porfirio Diaz, 1885– read Porfirio Diaz, 1885–1911.*
- „ 127. *Between 1889 E. of Zetland and 1895 E. Cadogan insert 1892 Robert O. A. (Crewe-Milnes) Lord Houghton (E. of Crewe).*
- „ 129. *After 1898 Sir Augustus Hemming read*
1904 Sir Alexander Swettenham, Capt.-Gen. and Gov.-in-Chief.
1907 Sir Sydney Haldane Olivier.
- „ 131. *Add at bottom Robert Laird Borden, 1911.*
- „ 132. *(1) Add at bottom 1911 Thomas (Denman) Lord Denman.*
- „ 133. *(1) Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson's Governorship of Cape Colony terminated in 1910, and Sir Matthew Nathan's of Natal in 1909.*
- „ 134. I. *After 1907 Sir Eldon Gorst read*
1911 Horatio Herbert (Kitchener) Visct. Kitchener of Khartum.
II. *The first entry should read:*
1896 Sir Horatio Herbert Kitchener (Visct. Kitchener).
- „ 139. *The first entry of M. of Salisbury should read:*
M. of Salisbury, First Lord 1886–7; Foreign Sec. 1887–92.
The second and third entries should read:
M. of Salisbury, Foreign Sec. 1895–1900.
The same, Privy Seal 1900–2.
- „ 140. *Between C.-J.-E. Duclerc, 1882 and Jules Ferry, 1883*
insert Armand Fallières, 1883
and add at bottom of list: Joseph Caillaux, 1911.
- „ 143. *Read P. Chlodwig von Hohenlohe-Schillingsfürst, 1894 (instead of*
1897)–1900; and
Theobald von Bethmann-Hollweg, 1909 (instead of 1908).
- „ 144. *Read at bottom Luigi Luzzatti, 1910–11*
G. Giolitti, 1911–
- „ 151. *For Arizona (Tuscon) read Arizona (Tucson).*

Note. The Tables and Lists were not originally intended, unless in exceptional instances, to go beyond 1910. They have now, where necessary, been brought up to 1911.

